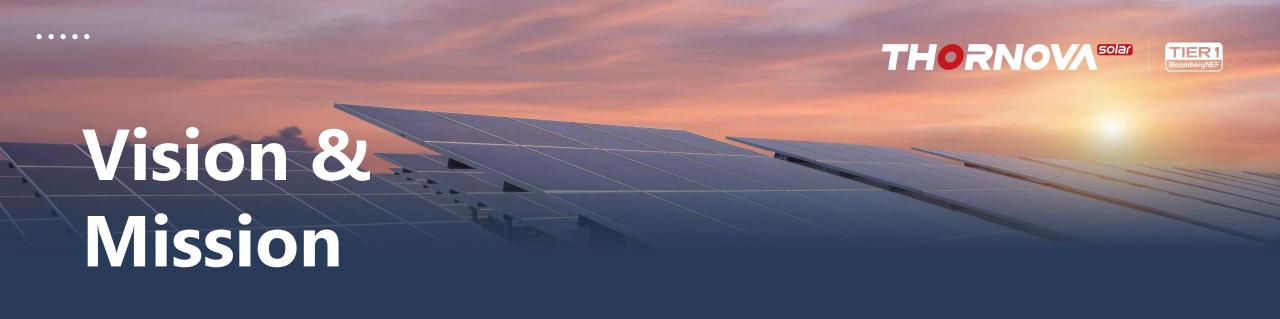
THORNOYA Solar



Company Introduction Jan. 2025



Vision

- Our vision is to become a dedicated market player in distributed PV plants by building Thornova Solar into a leading one-stop technical solutions provider globally.
- We are committed to fair and socially responsible working standards and are working towards carbon neutrality as we aim to becoming the world's leading green energy supplier in the PV business.

Mission

• We aim to become the most user-centric energy enterprise.





About us



9.5 GW

Global Module Capacity

Thereof 4.25 GW under construction

15.5 GW

Cell Capacity

Thereof 6.5 GW under construction

7.1 GW

Global Accumulative Shipment 10+

Global Sales & Service Offices

20+

100+

Shipping Countries

Global Partners





Milestones



Sunova Solar Technology Co., Ltd



Sunova Group AUS PTY LTD



200 MW production line



Brazilian branch



Expand production capacity



Signing contracts with insurance companies



Vietnam factory



Signing contracts with



Indonesia Factory



China.







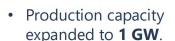


Sunova set up the second

200 MW production line.

Sunova opens branch





- The annual cumulative shipment reached 2
 GW.
- Sign with PINGAN, Ariel-Re and LLYOD'S.



- Produced N-Type modules and expanded to 2.5 GW capacity.
- Expanding 1.5 GW production capacity in Vietnam factory.



- Became **BNEF Tier 1** player
- Building warehouses in Rotterdam / Itaja / Milan.
- Signed performance guarantee insurance with Munich RE.



- Set up **1GW** differentiated product line.
- Expand 9GW cell capacity.
- U.S. and Indonesia factories begin construction.
- Sunova becoming
 Thornova Solar

 Sunova Group AUS PTY LTD founded in Australia.

Sunova Solar Technology

Setting up first 200 MW

production facility.

Co., Ltd founded in Wuxi,

office in Brazil. shipment reache **GW**.
• Sign with PINGA

• • • •





WUXI Factory

4 GW Module Capacity 800+ Employees







Sichuan Yibin Cell Factory

9 GW Cell Capacity







Indonesia Factory

2.5 GW Module

Under Construction







U.S. Factory

1 GW Module +3 GW Cell Capacity

Under Construction







Global Network







Global Distributors







Integrated Industrial Chain







Production Process - Cell

Advanced Technology:

A Mutually Beneficial Situation of Cost Reduction and Efficiency Improvement.

Why N-Type?

01 Investment Economics:

- More advanced technological processes
- · Improved key equipment
- →The investment economics of the current technology are more pronounced.

03 Cost Reduction:

- Use of thinner wafer ≤130μm
- Further cost reduction through optimization of BOM
- →Can increase the potential for cost reduction.

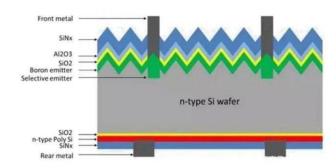
02 Significant Power Generation:

- Mass production cell conversion efficiency > 26%.
- First-year degradation rate is ≤1%, and annual degradation is ≤0.4%.
- Bifacial rate of up to 85%.
- →Increased power generation.

04 Great Potential for Improvement:

- Can be combined with x BC and other platform technologies.
- Theoretical efficiency of 28.7%.
- ightarrowHas vast room for expansion and development potential

Introduction of N-Type Technology



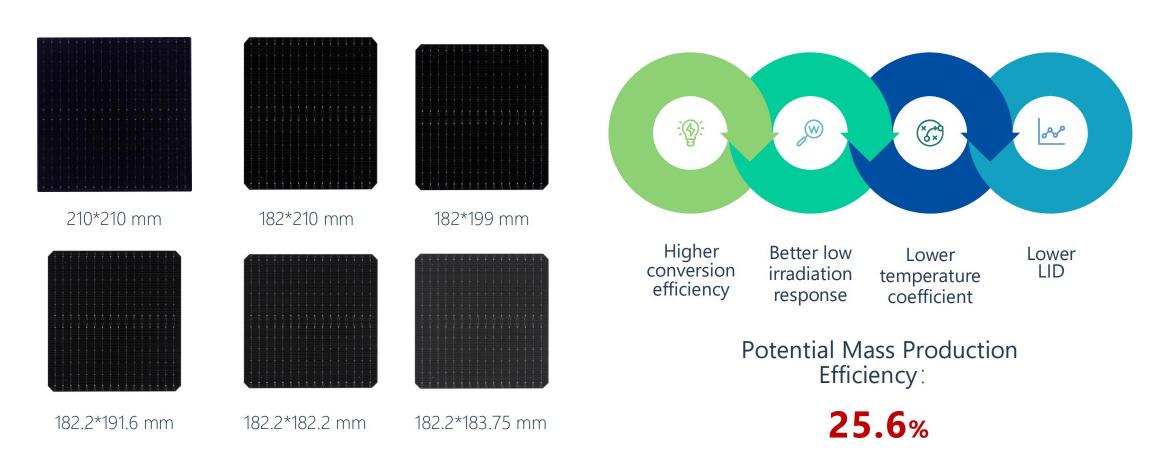
Tunnel Oxide Passivated Contact Cell





Production Process - Cell

High-Efficiency Cell Products: Reliable and Stable Power Guarantee







Our Product Introduction



Bifacial technology enables additional energy harvesting from rear side (up to 30%)



Excellent low irradiance performance



Optimized electrical design and lower operating current for reduced hot spot loss and better temperature



30-year lifespan delivers 10-30% more power compared with conventional P-type modules



Better light trapping and current collection to improve module power output and reliability



Certified to withstand 2400 Pa of wind load and 5400 Pa of snow load



The natural lack of LID in the N-type solar cell can increase power generation



Industry-leading, lowest thermal coefficient



100% triple EL test, which greatly reduces the hidden cracks rate





High Efficiency N-Type Module

Maximum Power

720 W

Higher Bifacial Rate

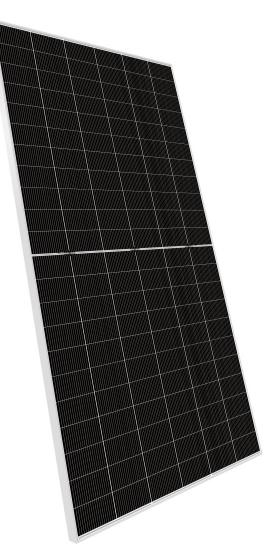
Up to 85%

Better Temperature Coefficient

Power temperature coefficient (-0.30% ->-0.28%)

Linear Power Guarantee

30 years



Highest Efficiency

23.2%

Size

Cell Size: 210 * 210 mm

Module Size: 2384 * 1303 * 35 mm

◆ Lower Power Degradation:

First-year degradation $\leq 1 \%$, Annual degradation $\leq 0.4\%$

Improved Low Irradiation Response

Excellent long and short-wave spectral response ensures continuous power generation

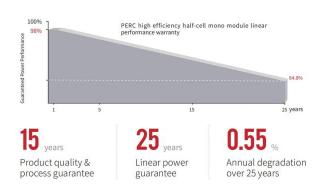




Linear performance warranty

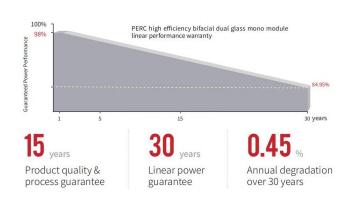
PERC solar module

Single Glass



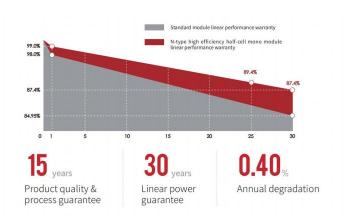
PERC solar module

Dual Glass



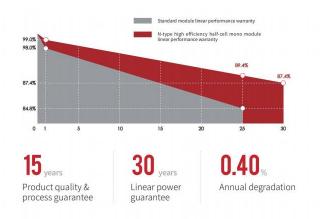
N-Type solar module

Single Glass



N-Type solar module

Dual Glass



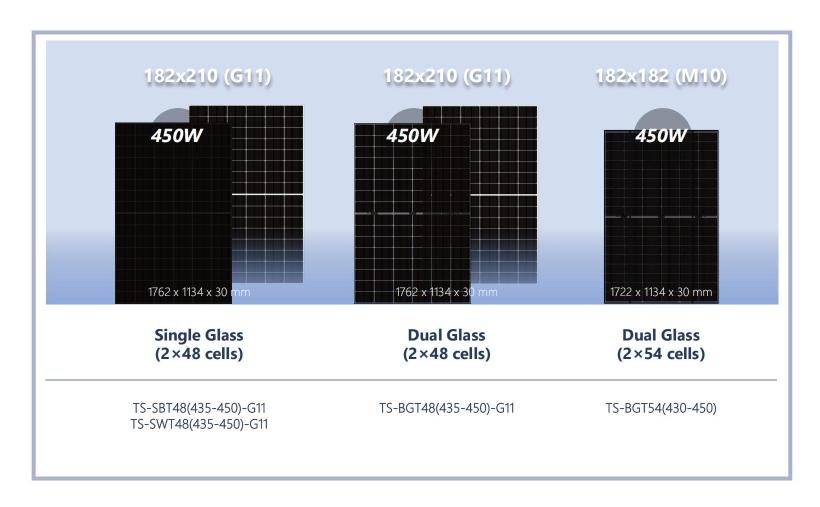




S Series

Tangra[™]

N-Type solar module



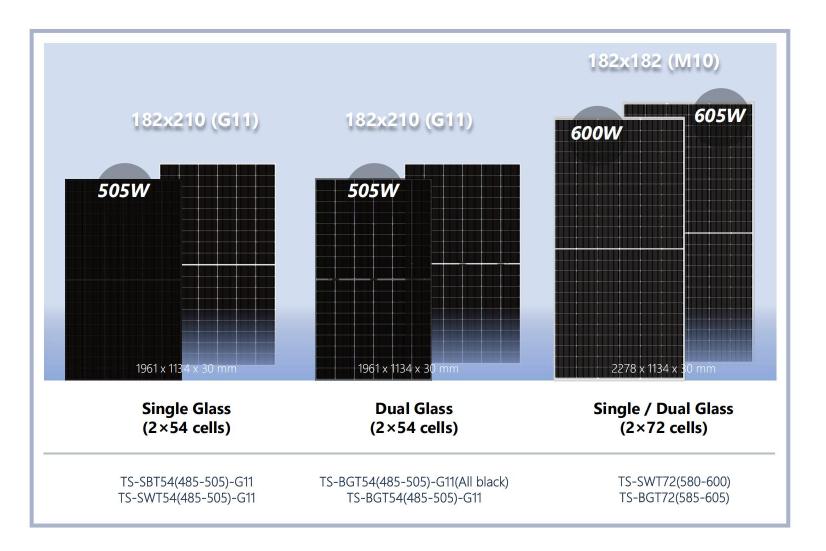




M Series

Tangra[™]

N-Type solar module



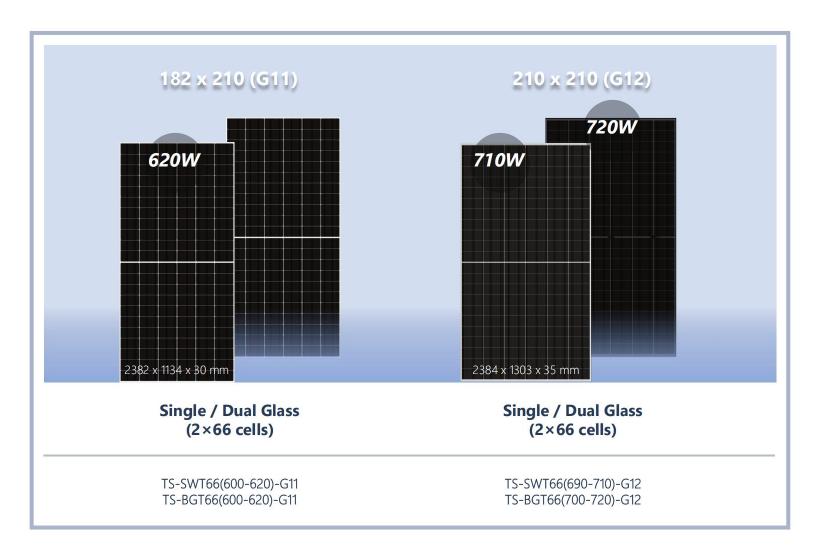




L Series

Tangra[™]

N-Type solar module









Certification & Warranty

COMPREHENSIVE CERTIFICATES





















WARRANTY INSURANCE







IEC61215/IEC61730/IEC61701/IEC62716/ IEC62804/IEC60068/UL61730

ISO 9001: Quality Management System

Environmental Management System Standard ISO 14001:

International Occupational Health and ISO 45001:

Safety Assessment System Standard

2014 Social Accountability Management System SA 8000:











Company credentials





BloombergNEF

Tier 1

Thornova Solar listed as Tier 1 module manufacturer by BNEF

Table 3: PV module manufacturers meeting BNEF's tier 1 criteria as of 1Q 2025



Source: BloombergNEF. Note: Methodology here. * Denotes a company for which at least one Kiwa PVEL (formerly PV Evolution Labs) Product Qualification Program has been initiated in the past 18 months. Contact pvel@kiwa.com for access to the reports. Brands are shown in reverse alphabetical order. Companies can download the dataset of financings here. † denotes a module manufacturer that has initiated or completed technical due diligence testing with RETC within the last 18 months. For further inquiries, contact info@retc-ca.com.





Kiwa PVEL



Kiwa PVEL 2024 Top Performer

Top Performers in 5 Tests













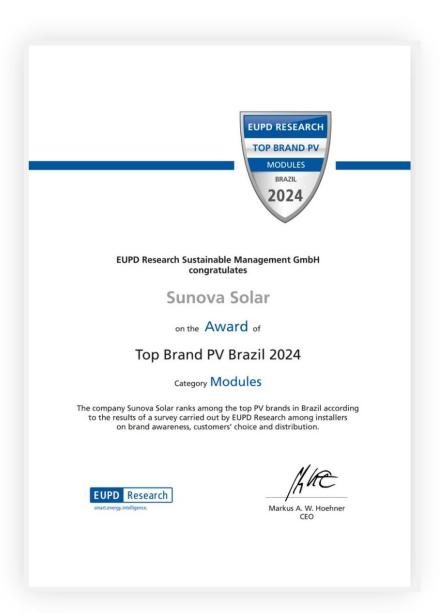




EUPD

2024 Top PV Brand in Brazil

Sunova Solar in Brazil is part of Thornova Solar

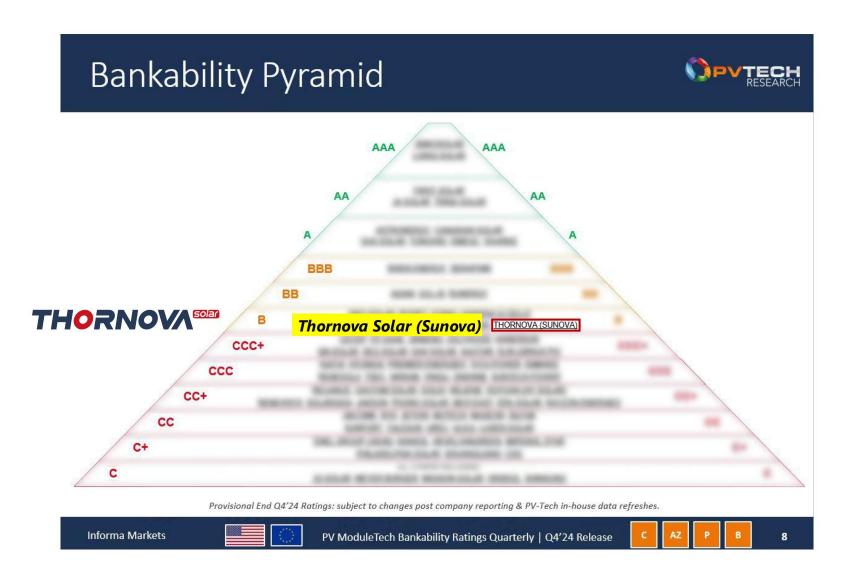






PV TECH









Stable Finance

Excellent company financial condition

- The company's assets are in good condition and its operations are stable.
- Without the historical burden of outdated photovoltaic capacity, it has developed rapidly.

Stable cooperation with bank and government

- Significant projects receive policy and financial support from the local government.
- Collaboration with major banks and financial institutions in order to form strategic partnerships.

Sustainable financing capacity

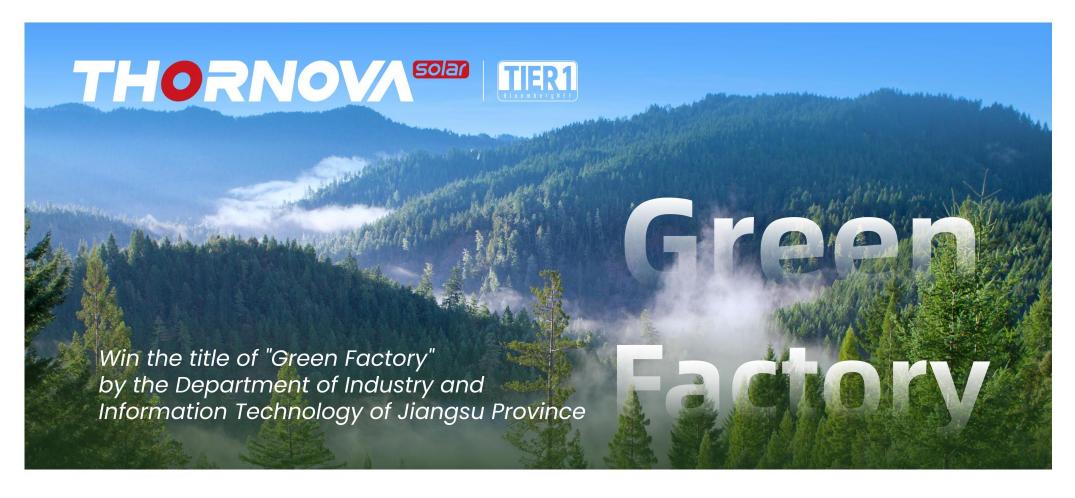
- Diverse financing methods.
- Flexible and efficient financing projects.





Sustainable Development

Awarded the title of Green Factory









Sustainable Development

■ ESG Report



- 2022 ESG reportWas published in December 2023
- 2023 ESG reportWas published in September 2024







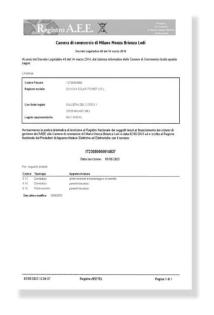


Sustainable Development

■ ECO Regulation Compliance Certifications











Certified for Sustainable PV Recycling



Compliant with Electrical and Electronic Waste Regulations



A.E.E Certified



Confirmed Low Toxicity through TCLP Testing







Anti-Forced Labour

SocialAccountability8000 (SA8000)



SUNOVA SOLAR ANTI-FORCED LABOR DECLARATION

Here, in Sunova Solar Technology Co., Ltd, human rights are always a top priority for us. We have a zero-tolerance policy for human trafficking or slavery. For whom works at or with Sunova Solar, we are committed to treating everyone with respect, and takes seriously and fully supports national and international efforts to end any forms or kinds of modern slavery, servitude, forced or compulsory labor, and human trafficking in any places.

As always, Sunova Solar strictly follows the "ISO 45001 occupational health and safety management system", we devoted in being a company that provides our employees with a free, fair and just platform for self-growth, and strive to transmit the highest moral, ethical and legal values to the public; Besides, we devoted in fair recruitment, promotion and compensation; illegal forced labor and child labor are prohibited.

At the same time, we opposed resolutely to discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, gender identity, sexual orientation, national origin, age, disability or genetic information.

This commitment also extends to the use of any factory or sub-vendors who make or assemble Sunova Solar products.

We are **not** using below companies' poly silicon in Sunova Solar cells and modules production.

- Hoshine Silicon Industry (Shanshan) Co., Ltd
- Xinjiang Dago New Energy Co., Ltd
- Xinjiang East Hope Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd
- Xinjiang GCL New Energy Materials Technology Co., Ltd
- Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps (XPCC)







Associations and Listings

Memberships

















Listings

BloombergNEF









Brazilian Market

Greener Report



Of the 90 module brands for Brazil, the top 10 accounted for 77% of the total import volumes.



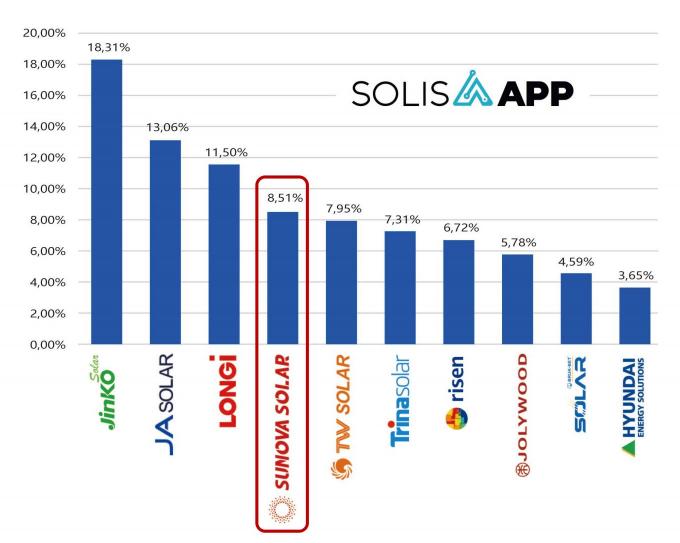
*Sunova Solar in Brazil is part of Thornova Solar





Polish Market Ranking

NO. 4







More flexible, customer-centric business support



Spare modules

For any project >10MW, we will keep 5% of the originally delivered modules model in a nearby warehouse as spare modules



Payment Bond

Company guarantee / Bank guarantee / Letter of Credit



Flexible Payment Solutions:

OA (Sinosure, Tradewind, etc) / Letter of Credit / Confirming











300 MW

Liaoning · China









33.4MW (of 122.8MW)

Wanneperveen, The Netherlands









8.92 MW

Calarasi County, Romania









16.368 MW

Uchacq et Parentis, France











Financial Bank





INTESA SANPAOLO

9.99 MW

Favara, Sicilia, Italy







6.28 MW

Erval Seco RS, Brazil







5.17 MW

São Paulo, SP, Brazil









5.63 MW

Gegharkunik province, Armenia









30.1 MW

Chester, New York, United States









6.7 MW

Vauxhaul, Alberta, Canada



THORNOVA



www.thornovasolar.com